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ABSTRACT

Designed to investigate the types of responses given to a sentence completion task when constraint elements of word order, word form, redundancy, distance between lexical items, and the interaction among these elements are considered, this instrument consists of 34 sentences, half of which are high associative sentences, while the other half are low associative sentences. All the sentences follow the same syntactic form; and in each case subjects are required to restore one deleted word, although other words are deleted to study certain constraints. Validity and normative data are included. (This document is one of those reviewed in The Research Instruments Project (TRIP) monograph "Measures for Research and Evaluation in the English Language Arts, Volume 2," published by the Committee on Research of the National Council of Teachers of English in cooperation with the ERIC Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills. The TRIP review, included here as an introduction to the instrument, describes the instrument's category (reading), title, author, date, age range (intermediate), purpose, and physical characteristics.) (JL)

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The Quality, Direction, and Distance of Within Sentence Constraints.

The measurement instruments contained in this document have been reviewed in a monograph (cited below) edited by William T. Fagan, Charles Cooper, and Julie Jensen, for The Research Instruments Project (TRIP), and funded by a grant from the Trustees of the NCTE Research Foundation:

Measures for Research and Evaluation
in the
English Language Arts
Volume II

The purpose of the editors has been to select and review measurement instruments pertaining to all aspects of research and evaluation in the English language arts, e.g. language and language development, literacy, literature, reading (including comprehension, teacher-pupil interaction, etc.), writing, and teacher knowledge and attitudes. In order to make some of the actual instruments reviewed more readily available, the ERIC Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills (ERIC/RCS) has cooperated with the editors by processing selected instruments into the ERIC system (see the 42 documents assigned Clearinghouse accession numbers CS 207 904-945).

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CS 207921

Category: Reading

Title: The Quality, Direction, and Distance of Within Sentence Constraints

Author Victor Froese

Age Range: Grade six

Description of Instrument:

Purpose: To investigate the types of responses given to a sentence completion task when constraint elements of word order, word form, redundancy, the distance between lexical items, and the interaction among these elements were considered.

This instrument differed from others in this area since it was designed to investigate the effects of lateral (forwards and backwards) constraints, it included the most potent forward constraining patterns from a previous study (Pike, 1969) for cross-validation purposes, sentence type was controlled, and it included sentences of low and high contextual constraint generated by a systematic procedure.

Date of Construction: 1977

Physical Description: The instrument consisted of thirty four sentences, half of which were high associative sentences, and half were low associative sentences. Each sentence was constructed so that the subjects were required to restore one word in each sentence (indicated by a line), although other words were omitted in order to study certain constraints. These words were designated by a line of x's (xxxxxxx). All sentences followed the same syntactic form: Determiner - Adjective 1 - Noun 1 - Verb - (Determiner 2) - Adjective 2 - Noun 2. The constraints of one word form on another (and with different numbers of words intervening) were assessed. The base sentence (__:A) contained only one omitted word. The _____ spider carried the dead fly. In order to assess the constraining effect of Noun 2 on Adjective 1 (N2:A1), the sentence would look like:

The _____ spider carried the dead xxxxx.

The seventeen constraints for one sentence pattern are listed on the following page.

Sentence: A hot bath beats a cold shower.

01 --:A1	A _____ bath beats a cold shower.
02 N1:A1	A _____ xxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.
03 V:A1	A _____ bath xxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.
04 A2:A1	A _____ bath beats a xxxxxxxxxx shower.
05 N2:A1	A _____ bath beats a cold xxxxxxxxxx.
06 --:N1	A hot xxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.
07 V:N1	A hot _____ xxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.
08 A2:N1	A hot _____ beats a xxxxxxxxxx shower.
09 N2:N1	A hot _____ beats a cold xxxxxxxxxx.
10 --:V	A hot bath _____ a cold shower.
11 --:V	A hot bath _____ a xxxxxxxxxx shower.
12 N2:V	A hot bath _____ a cold xxxxxxxxxx.
13 --:A2	A hot bath beats a _____ shower.
14 N2:A2	A hot bath beats a _____ xxxxxxxxx.
15 --:N2	A hot bath beats a cold _____.
16 A1:N2	A xxxxxxxxxx bath beats a cold _____.
17 N1:N2	A hot xxxxxxxxxx beats a cold _____.

Validity, Reliability, and Normative Data:

The following procedures were used in constructing the instrument.

1. A subject-noun was arbitrarily selected from the stimulus words on the Palermo and Jenkins' (1964) Word Association Norms. Examples would be "river", "cheese", and "doctor".

2. Next the entry in the Word Association Norms was scanned for the highest or lowest associates under the grade four to six headings. For example, "river" was selected for a LAS and hence the low associate adjectives (two or fewer entries under the grade 4-6 colums) "Muddy", "green", "pretty", could be considered, or from the Idiosyncratic Responses "turbulent", "moving", or "foam(ing)". Nouns of low associative status could be "canoe", "falls", or "rapids", or from the Idiosyncratic Responses in the Word Association Norms "rain", or "forest". The sentence resulting from the above possibilities was: The foaming river carried the little canoe (LAS).

   A similar procedure was followed in constructing the HAS sentences only that the highest associates under each entry were used. For example, "spider" was selected for a HAS and hence the high associate adjectives possible were "big", "poison(ous)" and "dead". Possible nouns were "fly" and "web". The sentence resulting from these words was: The big spider carried the dead fly.

   Every effort was made to construct meaningful and sensible sentences within the repertoire of intermediate grade students. Some of the transitive verbs from the Palermo and Jenkins stimulus list were used but more often the verb was arbitrarily selected to join the subject and object in a sensible manner.

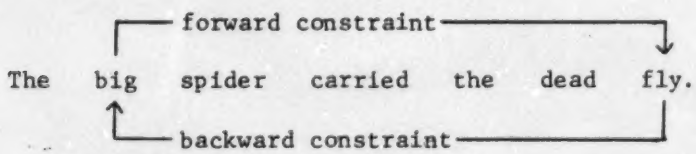
3. The sentence paradigm used for this study was based on Riling's (1965) findings that the oral, written, and textbook language structure of sixth-graders were similar, and that the subject-verb-object pattern ranked first among them. For the present study, this high frequency pattern was expanded by means of adjectives preceding the subject and object. The resulting pattern was as follows:

D	A1	N1	V	(D)	A2	N2
The	work	shoes	had		flat	heels.
The	pretty	woman	wore	a	lovely	dress.

The determiner in the second position was optional as indicated by the parentheses.

4. All adjective-noun pairs were checked by means of the American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language (1970) to avoid using compound nouns which would tend to inflate associativity. Several such pairs resulted during the preliminary stages of constructing the sentences and were subsequently omitted. Examples were: bald eagle, wheel chair, machine gun, work bench, and rye bread.

5. Since forward and backward lateral constraints were of interest, two sets of deletion patterns were constructed. These two forms of contextual constraint may be conceptualized in the following manner:



No reliability data are given.

Related Documents:

Froese, Victor. The quality, direction, and distance of within sentence contextual constraints. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. The University of Minnesota, 1977.

Palermo, D.S. and Jenkins, J.J. Word association norms: grade school through college. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1964.

Pike, L. W. Structural aspects of contextual constraints within sentences. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1969.

Riling, M.E. Oral and written language of children in grades four and six compared with the language of their textbooks. Cooperative research Project No. 5410. Durant, Oklahoma: Southeastern Stage College. 1965. ED 003 022

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NAME_____ Boy___ Girl___

SCHOOL_____

GRADE___TEACHER_____

DATE_____

INSTRUCTIONS

This is an exercise to see how well you can guess words which have been left out of sentences.

In each sentence you will find one blank like this_____. Try to fill it in by writing one word which you think would best fit the sentence.

Guess if you are not sure, but fill in every blank if possible. If you really have trouble with one, leave it, and then come back to it later.

Do not worry about the words which have been replaced by xxxxxxxxxxx. The xxxxxxxxxxx tells you that a word has been left out. The length of the blank or the xxxxxxxxxxx does not have anything to do with the length of the missing word.

If you are not sure of how to spell a word, just do the best you can.

If you need any help, please raise your hand and I will come and help you.

Let's try these examples together:

The huge _____ carried the crushed gravel.
A hungry dog _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx food.
The xxxxxxxxxxx tree shed its brown _____.

121. The mild cheese _____ the apple xxxxxxxxxxx.

141. The cozy cottage had _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

171. The freckled xxxxxxxxxxx liked outdoor _____.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx moon resembled a shiny _____.

011. The _____ guns shelled the heavy tank.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx carried the little canoe.

151. The hunting dog disliked the small _____.

101. The fresh fruit _____ the breakfast cereal.

061. A stuffed _____ cluttered the small room.

051. The _____ hammer struck the hot xxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The colorful _____ brightened the fruit xxxxxxxxxxx.

081. The work _____ had xxxxxxxxxxx heels.

131. The phonograph needle scratched the _____ record.

111. The powerful king _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx knights.

071. The pointed _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a sewing tool.

041. The _____ lion had a xxxxxxxxxxx head.

031. A _____ carpet xxxxxxxxxxx the old house.

122. The steep mountain _____ a hard xxxxxxxxxxx.

142. The soft bed needed a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

172. The glass xxxxxxxxxxx stopped the cold _____.

132. The pretty butterfly spread its _____ wings.

112. The mean thief _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx jewels.

102. The long street _____ the railroad tracks.

012. A _____ dream troubled his peaceful sleep.

152. A hot bath beats a cold _____.

082. The rock _____ made a xxxxxxxxxxx noise.

032. The _____ moon xxxxxxxxxxx the dark sky.

042. The _____ woman wore a xxxxxxxxxxx dress.

072. The big _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the dead fly.

062. The wood _____ heated the log cabin.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx produced dark shadows.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx doctor healed the sick _____.

052. The _____ cheese made a good xxxxxxxxxxx.

092. The crying _____ grabbed the warm xxxxxxxxxxx.

011. A _____ carpet lined the old house.

031. The _____ hammer xxxxxxxxxxx the hot tong.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx guns shelled the heavy _____.

121. The cozy cottage _____ green xxxxxxxxxxx.

041. A _____ chair cluttered the xxxxxxxxxxx room.

131. The hunting dog disliked the _____ kennel.

051. The _____ scissors becomes a sewing xxxxxxxxxxx.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx had a large head.

101. The mild cheese _____ the apple pie.

071. The colorful _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the fruit tree.

081. The fresh _____ topped the xxxxxxxxxxx cereal.

061. The work _____ had flat heels.

091. The powerful _____ commanded the noble xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The phonograph needle _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx record.

141. The silver moon resembled a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

151. The freckled boy liked outdoor _____.

171. The foaming xxxxxxxxxxx carried the little _____.

132. The crying baby grabbed the _____ bottle.

112. The big spider _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx fly.

012. The _____ bed needed a fluffy pillow.

022. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.

102. The wood stove _____ the log cabin.

032. The _____ doctor xxxxxxxxxxx the sick patient.

122. The rock music _____ a loud xxxxxxxxxxx.

052. A _____ dream troubled his peaceful xxxxxxxxxxx.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx mountain made a hard _____.

082. The pretty _____ wore a xxxxxxxxxxx dress.

042. The _____ window stopped the xxxxxxxxxxx air.

142. The long street crossed the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

092. The yellow _____ made a good xxxxxxxxxxx.

152. The mean thief stole the valuable _____.

062. The bright _____ produced dark shadows.

172. The pretty xxxxxxxxxxx spread its colorful _____.

072. The bright _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the dark sky.

011. The _____ river carried the little canoe.

131. The cozy cottage had _____ shutters.

111. The mild cheese _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx pie.

071. The work _____ xxxxxxxxxxx flat heels.

051. A _____ chair cluttered the small xxxxxxxxxxx.

041. The _____ hammer struck the xxxxxxxxxxx tong.

151. The silver moon resembled a shiny _____.

021. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxx lined the old house.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx boy liked outdoor _____.

141. The hunting dog disliked the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

031. The _____ lion xxxxxxxxxxx a large head.

061. The pointed _____ becomes a sewing tool.

091. The fresh _____ topped the breakfast xxxxxxxxxxx.

081. The colorful _____ brightened the xxxxxxxxxxx tree.

101. The powerful king _____ the noble knights.

121. The phonograph needle _____ the new xxxxxxxxxxx.

171. The enemy xxxxxxxxxxx shelled the heavy _____.

102. The soft bed _____ a fluffy pillow.

072. The mean _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the valuable jewels.

012. The _____ cheese made a good sandwich.

112. A hot bath _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx shower.

092. The pretty _____ spread its colorful xxxxxxxxxxx.

122. The good doctor _____ the sick xxxxxxxxxxx.

032. The _____ spider xxxxxxxxxxx the dead fly.

082. The steep _____ made a xxxxxxxxxxx climb.

042. The _____ music made a xxxxxxxxxxx noise.

062. The long _____ crossed the railroad tracks.

142. A bad dream troubled his _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

152. The bright light produced dark _____.

132. The glass window stopped the _____ air.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx moon lit the dark _____.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx heated the log cabin.

052. The _____ baby grabbed the warm xxxxxxxxxxx.

172. The pretty xxxxxxxxxxx wore a lovely _____.

111. The colorful blossoms _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx trees.

081. A stuffed _____ cluttered the xxxxxxxxxxxx room.

131. The powerful king commanded the _____ knights.

171. The hunting xxxxxxxxxxx disliked the small_____.

151. The phonograph needle scratched the new _____.

041. The _____ river carried the xxxxxxxxxxx canoe.

031. The _____ guns xxxxxxxxxxx the heavy tank.

071. The strong _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the hot tong.

091. The pointed _____ becomes a sewing xxxxxxxxxx.

061. The brave _____ had a large head.

011. The _____ moon resembled a shiny satellite.

051. A _____ carpet lined the old xxxxxxxxxxx.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx liked outdoor sports.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx cottage had green _____.

141. The mild cheese improved the _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

121. The fresh fruit _____ the breakfast xxxxxxxxxx.

101. The work shoes _____ flat heels.

011. The _____ scissors becomes a sewing tool.

041. The _____ fruit topped the xxxxxxxxxxx cereal.

111. The freckled boy _____ xxxxxxxxxxx sports.

051. The _____ kind commanded the noble xxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The foaming river carried the _____ canoe.

101. The silver moon _____ a shiny satellite.

141. A worn carpet lined the _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

121. The enemy guns _____ the heavy xxxxxxxxxx.

081. The cozy _____ had xxxxxxxxxxx shutters.

031. The _____ blossoms xxxxxxxxxx the fruit tree.

061. The milk _____ improved the apply pie.

151. The brave lion had a large _____

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx hammer struck the hot _____.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx had flat heels.

071. The phonograph _____ xxxxxxxxxx the new record.

091. The hunting _____ disliked the small xxxxxxxxxx.

171. A stuffed xxxxxxxxxx cluttered the small _____.

082. The long _____ crossed the xxxxxxxxxxx tracks.

052. The _____ spider carried the dead xxxxxxxxxxx.

072. The crying _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the warm bottle.

092. The mean _____ stole the valuable xxxxxxxxxxx.

142. The good doctor healed the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

012. The _____ moon lit the dark sky.

032. The _____ cheese xxxxxxxxxxx a good sandwich.

132. A hot bath beats a _____ shower.

152. The glass window stopped the cold _____.

062. The rock _____ made a loud noise.

042. The _____ stove heated the xxxxxxxxxx cabin.

102. The steep mountain _____ a hard climb.

162. A xxxxxxxxxxx dream troubled his peaceful _____.

122. The soft bed _____ a fluffy xxxxxxxxxxx.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx wore a lovely dress.

112. The pretty butterfly _____ its xxxxxxxxxx wings.

172. The bright xxxxxxxxxxx produced dark _____.

011. The _____ lion had a large head.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx struck the tong.

081. The powerful _____ commanded the xxxxxxxxxxxx knights.

121. The hunting dog _____ the small xxxxxxxxxxxx.

071. The fresh _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the breakfast cereal.

041. The _____ scissors becomes a xxxxxxxxxxxx tool.

151. The enemy guns shelled the heavy _____.

111. The cozy cottage _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx shutters.

091. The mild _____ improved the apple xxxxxxxxxxxx.

061. The colorful _____ brightened the fruit tree.

031. A _____ chair xxxxxxxxxxxx the small room.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx river carried the little _____.

141. The freckled boy liked _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.

171. A worn xxxxxxxxxxxx lined the old _____.

131. The silver moon resembled a _____ satellite.

101. The phonograph needle _____ the new record.

051. The _____ shoes had flat xxxxxxxxxxxx.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx grabbed the warm bottle.

172. The big xxxxxxxxxxx carried the dead _____.

112. A bad dream _____ his xxxxxxxxxx sleep.

072. The soft _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a fluffy pillow.

042. The _____ thief stole the xxxxxxxxxxx jewels.

052. The _____ mountain made a hard xxxxxxxxxxx.

102. The glass window _____ the cold air.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx stove heated the log _____.

122. The bright light _____ dark xxxxxxxxxxx.

062. The pretty _____ spread its colorful wings.

092. The good _____ healed the sick xxxxxxxxxxx.

082. A hot _____ beats a xxxxxxxxxxx shower.

132. The bright moon lit the _____ sky.

152. The yellow cheese made a good _____.

032. The _____ street xxxxxxxxxxx the railroad tracks.

012. The _____ music made a loud noise.

142. The pretty woman wore a _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

061. The enemy _____ shelled the heavy tank.

081. A worn _____ lined the xxxxxxxxxxx house.

171. The mild xxxxxxxxxxx improved the apple _____.

121. The pointed scissors _____ a sewing xxxxxxxxxxx.

101. The strong hammer _____ the hot tong.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx king commanded the noble _____.

071. The foaming _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the little canoe.

031. The _____ dog xxxxxxxxxxx the small kennel.

011. The _____ needle scratched the new record.

041. The _____ moon resembled a xxxxxxxxxxx satellite.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx had green shutters.

131. The work shoes had _____ heels.

111. A stuffed chair _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx room.

151. The fresh fruit topped the breakfast _____.

141. The colorful blossoms brightened the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The brave _____ had a large xxxxxxxxxxx.

051. The _____ boy liked outdoor xxxxxxxxxxx.

172. The bright xxxxxxxxxxx lit the dark _____.

052. The _____ music made a loud xxxxxxxxxxx.

072. The long _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the railroad tracks.

112. The soft bed _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx pillow.

142. The glass window stopped the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

062. The crying _____ grabbed the warm bottle.

042. The _____ spider carried the xxxxxxxxxxx fly.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx made a good sandwich.

122. A hot bath _____ a cold xxxxxxxxxxx.

152. A bad dream troubled his peaceful _____.

102. The pretty butterfly _____ its colorful wings.

032. The _____ stove xxxxxxxxxxx the log cabin.

082. The mean _____ stole the xxxxxxxxxxx jewels.

132. The good doctor healed the _____ patient.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx light produced dark.

092. The steep _____ made a hard xxxxxxxxxxx.

012. The _____ woman wore a lovely dress.

061. The fresh _____ topped the breakfast cereal.

141. The enemy guns shelled the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The hunting dog _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx kennel.

091. The phonograph _____ scratched the new xxxxxxxxxxx.

021. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxx cluttered the small room.

031. The _____ scissors xxxxxxxxxxx a sewing tool.

051. The _____ blossoms brightened the fruit xxxxxxxxxxx.

071. The powerful _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the noble knights.

081. The mild _____ improved the xxxxxxxxxxx pie.

121. The silver moon _____ a shiny xxxxxxxxxxx.

101. The cozy cottage _____ green shutters.

151. The foaming river carried the little _____.

131. The freckled boy liked _____ sports.

161. A xxxxxxxxxxx carpet lined the old _____.

041. The _____ shoes had xxxxxxxxxxx heels.

011. The _____ hammer struck the hot tong.

171. The brave xxxxxxxxxxx had a large _____.

012. The _____ street crossed the railroad tracks.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx music made a loud _____.

172. The crying xxxxxxxxxxx grabbed the warm _____.

062. A hot _____ beats a cold shower.

122. The pretty woman _____ a lovely xxxxxxxxxxx.

072. The good _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the sick patient.

042. The _____ butterfly spread its xxxxxxxxxxx wings.

132. The yellow cheese made a _____ sandwich.

152. The big spider carried the dead _____.

052. The _____ bed needed a fluffy xxxxxxxxxxx.

092. A bad _____ troubled his peaceful xxxxxxxxxxx.

102. The bright light _____ dark shadows.

142. The wood stove heated the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

082. The glass _____ stopped the xxxxxxxxxxx air.

032. The _____ mountain xxxxxxxxxxx a hard climb.

112. The bright moon _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx sky.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx stole the valuable jewels.

172. The good xxxxxxxxxxx healed the sick _____.

152. The soft bed needed a fluffy _____.

142. The pretty butterfly spread its _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

012. The _____ window stopped the cold air.

162. A xxxxxxxxxxx bath beats a cold _____

112. The long street _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx tracks.

042. The _____ moon lit the xxxxxxxxxxx sky.

132. The steep mountain made a _____ climb.

082. The big _____ carried the xxxxxxxxxxx fly.

052. The _____ woman wore a lovely xxxxxxxxxxx.

032. The _____ light xxxxxxxxxxx dark shadows.

022. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxx troubled his peaceful sleep.

072. The wood _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the log cabin.

092. The rock _____ made a loud xxxxxxxxxxx.

062. The yellow _____ made a good sandwich.

122. The mean thief _____ the valuable xxxxxxxxxxx.

102. The crying baby _____ the warm bottle.

012. A _____ bath beats a cold shower.

032. The _____ windo[illegible] xxxxxxxxxx the cold air.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx healed the sick patient.

052. The _____ light produced dark xxxxxxxxxxx.

102. The big spider _____ the dead fly.

082. The yellow _____ made a xxxxxxxxxxx sandwich.

042. A _____ dream troubled his xxxxxxxxxxx sleep.

062. The bright _____ lit the dark sky.

122. The crying baby _____ the warm xxxxxxxxxxx.

092. The wood _____ heated the log xxxxxxxxxxx.

072. The pretty _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a lovely dress.

112. The rock music _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx noise.

132. The long street crossed the _____ tracks.

142. The mean thief stole the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

152. The steep mountain made a hard _____.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx butterfly spread its colorful _____.

172. The soft xxxxxxxxxxx needed a fluffy _____

121. The work shoes _____ flat xxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The strong _____ struck the hot xxxxxxxxxxx.

011. The _____ cottage had green shutters.

101. A stuffed chair _____ the small room.

141. The fresh fruit topped the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The colorful blossoms brightened the _____ tree.

111. The pointed scissors _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx tool.

041. The _____ boy liked xxxxxxxxxxx sports.

061. The foaming _____ carried the little canoe.

071. A worn _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the old house.

081. The brave _____ had a xxxxxxxxxxx head.

151. The powerful king commanded the noble _____.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx cheese improved the apple _____.

051. The _____ guns shelled the heavy xxxxxxxxxxx.

031. The _____ moon xxxxxxxxxxxx a shiny satellite.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx disliked the small kennel.

171. The phonograph xxxxxxxxxxx scratched the new _____.

041. A _____ carpet lined the xxxxxxxxxxx house.

031. The _____ river xxxxxxxxxxx the little canoe.

091. The work _____ had flat xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The fresh fruit _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx cereal.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx dog disliked the small _____.

071. A stuffed _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the small room.

061. The strong _____ struck the hot tong.

101. The colorful blossoms _____ the fruit tree.

121. The powerful king _____ the noble xxxxxxxxxxx.

011. The _____ boy liked outdoor sports.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx shelled the heavy tank.

171. The silver xxxxxxxxxxx resembled a shiny _____.

151. The cozy cottage had green _____.

141. The phonograph needle scratched the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The mild cheese improved the _____ pie.

051. The _____ lion had a large xxxxxxxxxx.

081. The pointed _____ becomes a xxxxxxxxxxx tool.

122. The long street _____ the railroad xxxxxxxxxxx.

172. A hot xxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold _____.

112. The crying baby _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx bottle.

072. The yellow _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a good sandwich.

012. The _____ doctor healed the sick patient.

042. The _____ light produced xxxxxxxxxxx shadows.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx stopped the cold air.

082. The wood _____ heated the xxxxx xxxxx cabin.

102. The rock music _____ a loud noise.

062. The pretty _____ wore a lovely dress.

142. The steep mountain made a _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx bed needed a fluffy _____.

132. The mean thief stole the _____ jewels.

032. A _____ dream xxxxxxxxxxx his peaceful sleep.

152. The pretty butterfly spread its colorful _____.

092. The big _____ carried the dead xxxxxxxxxxx.

052. The _____ moon lit the dark xxxxxxxxxxx.

171. The work xxxxxxxxxxx had flat _____

011. The _____ blossoms brightened the fruit tree.

141. The strong hammer struck the _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

151. A stuffed chair cluttered the small _____.

041. The _____ cheese improved the xxxxxxxxxxx pie.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx scissors becomes a sewing _____.

051. The _____ needle scratched the new xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The foaming river _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx canoe.

091. The freckled _____ liked outdoor xxxxxxxxxxx.

071. The hunting _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the small kennel.

101. The enemy guns _____ the heavy tank.

121. A worn carpet _____ the old xxxxxxxxxxx.

081. The silver _____ resembled a xxxxxxxxxxx satellite.

061. The cozy _____ had green shutters.

031. The _____ king xxxxxxxxxxx the noble knights.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx topped the breakfast cereal.

131. The brave lion had a _____ head.

172. A bad xxxxxxxxxxx troubled his peaceful _____.

072. The rock _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a loud noise.

092. The long _____ crossed the railroad xxxxxxxxxxx.

142. A hot bath beats a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

082. The crying _____ grabbed the xxxxxxxxxxx bottle.

062. The big _____ carried the dead fly.

122. The pretty butterfly _____ its colorful xxxxxxxxxxx.

102. The mean thief _____ the valuable jewels.

132. The soft bed needed a _____ pillow.

152. The good doctor healed the sick _____.

052. The _____ stove heated the log xxxxxxxxxxx.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx window stopped the cold _____.

032. The _____ woman xxxxxxxxxxx a lovely dress.

042. The _____ cheese made a xxxxxxxxxxx sandwich.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx lit the dark sky.

112. The steep mountain _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx climb.

012. The _____ light produced dark shadows.

081. The freckled _____ liked xxxxxxxxxxx sports.

111. A worn carpet _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx house.

171. The colorful xxxxxxxxxxx brightened the fruit _____.

011. The _____ fruit topped the breakfast cereal.

141. A stuffed chair cluttered the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

031. The _____ cheese xxxxxxxxxxx the apple pie.

051. The _____ cottage had green xxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The enemy _____ shelled the heavy xxxxxxxxxxx.

071. The silver _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a shiny satellite.

151. The pointed scissors becomes a sewing _____.

121. The brave lion _____ a large xxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The strong hammer struck the _____ tong.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx shoes had flat _____.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx commanded the noble knights.

061. The hunting _____ disliked the small kennel.

041. The _____ needle scratched the xxxxxxxxxxx record.

101. The foaming river _____ the little canoe.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx baby grabbed the warm _____.

122. The yellow cheese _____ a good xxxxxxxxxxx.

042. The _____ bed needed a xxxxxxxxxxx pillow.

062. The good _____ healed the sick patient.

012. The _____ thief stole the valuable jewels.

172. The long xxxxxxxxxxx crossed the railroad.

072. The glass _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the cold air.

052. A _____ bath beats a cold xxxxxxxxxxx.

132. The wood stove heated the _____ cabin.

082. A bad _____ troubled his xxxxxxxxxxx sleep.

102. The bright moon _____ the dark sky.

032. The _____ butterfly xxxxxxxxxxx its colorful wings.

112. The pretty woman _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx dress.

152. The rock music made a loud _____.

142. The big spider carried the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx made a hard climb.

092. The bright _____ produced dark xxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The enemy guns shelled the _____ tank.

091. The cozy _____ had green xxxxxxxxxxx.

031. The _____ shoes xxxxxxxxxxx flat heels.

011. A _____ chair cluttered the small room.

171. The strong xxxxxxxxxxx struck the hot _____.

071. The mild _____ xxxxxxxxxxx the apple pie.

041. The _____ blossoms brightened the xxxxxxxxxxx tree.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx lion had a large _____.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx becomes a sewing tool.

061. The powerful _____ commanded the noble knights.

101. The hunting dog _____ the small kennel.

121. The freckled boy _____ outdoor xxxxxxxxxxx.

151. A worn carpet lined the old _____.

111. The silver moon _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx satellite.

081. The phonograph _____ scratched the xxxxxxxxxxx record.

051. The _____ fruit topped the breakfast xxxxxxxxxxx.

141. The foaming river carried the _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

052. The _____ street crossed the railroad xxxxxxxxxx.

062. The mean _____ stole the valuable jewels.

042. The _____ baby grabbed the xxxxxxxxxx.

142. The bright light produced _____ xxxxxxxxxx.

112. The good doctor _____ the xxxxxxxxxx patient.

092. The soft _____ needed a fluffy xxxxxxxxxx.

032. The _____ music xxxxxxxxxx a loud noise.

122. The glass window _____ the cold xxxxxxxxxx.

082. The pretty _____ spread its xxxxxxxxxx wings.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxx carried the dead fly.

162. The xxxxxxxxxx woman wore a lovely _____.

132. A bad dream troubled his _____ sleep.

152. The bright moon lit the dark _____.

072. The steep _____ xxxxxxxxxx a hard climb.

102. A hot bath _____ a cold shower.

012. The _____ stove heated the log cabin.

172. The yellow xxxxxxxxxx made a good _____.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxx improved the apple pie.

171. The fresh xxxxxxxxxxx topped the breakfast _____.

051. The _____ dog disliked the small xxxxxxxxxxx.

081. The enemy _____ shelled the xxxxxxxxxxx tank.

091. The foaming _____ carried the little xxxxxxxxxxx.

061. The silver _____ resembled a shiny satellite.

031. The _____ needle xxxxxxxxxxx the new record.

161. The xxxxxxxxxxx blossoms brightened the fruit _____.

141. The pointed scissors becomes a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The brave lion _____ a xxxxxxxxxxx head.

131. A stuffed chair cluttered the _____ room.

121. The strong hammer _____ the hot xxxxxxxxxxx.

151. The work shoes had flat _____.

011. The _____ king commanded the noble knights.

041. The _____ cottage had xxxxxxxxxxx shutters.

071. The freckled _____ xxxxxxxxxxx outdoor sports.

101. A worn carpet _____ the old house.

172. The rock xxxxxxxxxxx made a loud _____.

012. The _____ baby grabbed the warm bottle.

032. The _____ thief xxxxxxxxxxx the valuable jewels.

132. The pretty woman wore a _____ dress.

072. A hot _____ xxxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.

102. A bad dream _____ his peaceful sleep.

042. The _____ mountain made a xxxxxxxxxxx climb.

152. The wood stove heated the log _____.

112. The bright light _____ xxxxxxxxxxx shadows.

092. The glass _____ stopped the cold xxxxxxxxxxx.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxx spider carried the dead _____.

142. The yellow cheese made a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

122. The bright moon _____ the dark xxxxxxxxxxx.

082. The good _____ healed the xxxxxxxxxxx patient.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx crossed the railroad tracks.

062. The soft _____ needed a fluffy pillow.

052. The _____ butterfly spread its colorful xxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The silver _____ resembled a shiny xxxxxxxxxxx.

111. The enemy guns _____ the xxxxxxxxxxx tank.

101. The freckled boy _____ outdoor sports.

011. The _____ shoes had flat heels.

161. A xxxxxxxxxxx chair cluttered the small _____.

151. The strong hammer struck the hot _____.

171. The pointed xxxxxxxxxxx becomes a sewing _____.

041. The _____ king commanded the xxxxxxxxxxx knights.

051. The _____ cheese improved the apple xxxxxxxxxxx.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxx brightened the fruit tree.

061. The phonograph _____ scratched the new record.

031. The _____ fruit xxxxxxxxxxx the breakfast cereal.

121. The foaming river _____ the little xxxxxxxxxxx.

141. The brave lion had a _____ xxxxxxxxxxx.

081. The hunting _____ disliked the xxxxxxxxxxx kennel.

071. The cozy _____ xxxxxxxxxxx green shutters.

131. A worn carpet lined the _____ house.